16.2 Airbag (AB) Contents

### 16.2 Model 140 (up to 06/93 production)

	Page
Diagnosis (driver/passenger-side airbag	
Function Test	11/1
Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC) Memory	12/1
Complaint Related Diagnostic Chart	13/1
Electrical Test Program (driver/passenger-side airbag)	
Component Locations	21/1
Preparation for Test	22/1
Test	23/1
Electrical Test Program (Emergency Tensioning	
Retractors - ETR's)	
Preparation for Test	31/1
Test	32/1
Electrical Test Program (test if there is no DTC)	
Test	33/1

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C/1

# **Diagnosis - Function Test (driver/passenger-side airbag)**

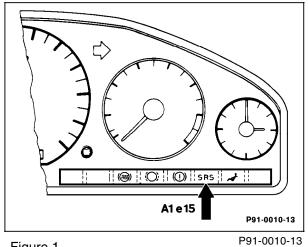


Figure 1

A1e15 SRS malfunction indicator lamp

Test step/Test sequence	Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy 1)	
⇒ 1.0 Supplemental Restraint System		SRS malfunction indicator lamp (A1e15) comes on for approximately 4 seconds.	DTC Memory	12

Observe Preparation for Test, see 22.

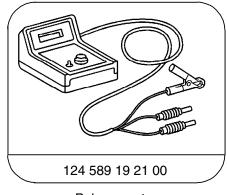
### Diagnosis - Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC) Memory (driver/passenger-side airbag)

Preliminary work:	
Diagnosis - Function Test	 1

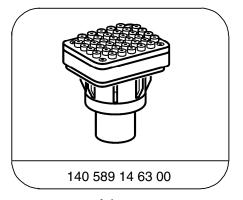
#### **Preparations for DTC readout**

- Fuses F3-15 O.K.
- Connect impulse counter scan tool to data link connector (X11/4) according to connection diagram (see section 0).
   yellow wire to socket 30
- The 12-pole SRS test connection (X11/13) must be connected, for DTC.

#### **Special Tools**







Adapter

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Model 140 16.2 Airbag (AB)

#### Diagnosis - Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC) Memory (driver/passenger-side airbag)

Diagnostic trouble code (DTC)	Possible cause	Test step/Remedy 1)	
1	No fault recognized in system	_	
2	SRS control module (N2/2)	23 ⇒ 2.0	
3	Driver airbag squib (R12/3)	23 ⇒ 3.0, 9.0	
Ч	Front passenger airbag squibs (R12/8)	23 ⇒ 4.0, 10.0	
5	Left front seat belt buckle switch (S68/3)	23 ⇒ 5.0	
6	Right front seat belt buckle switch (S68/4)	23 ⇒ 6.0	
7	Front passenger airbag resistance	23 ⇒ 7.0	
8	Voltage supply circuit 15R	23 ⇒ 1.0	
9	SRS malfunction indicator lamp (A1e15) or time limit for DTC readout /erasing exceeded	23 ⇒ 8.0	
1 2)	SRS control module (N2/2)	N2/2 (SMS, Job No. 91-622)	

Observe Preparation for Test, see 22.

#### **IMPORTANT NOTE!**

Before replacing the SRS control module (N2/2) in cases of DTC 10 without an airbag deployment, reposition airbag harness ground connections to lowest terminal connection.

#### Note:

The ETR's are not included in the DTC readout, if DTC  $\exists$  and/or  $\forall$  can not be erased, see ETR Test  $\exists$  32  $\Rightarrow$  1.0 and 2.0 1).

16.2 AB

12/2

DTC 10 indicates that the airbag deployment stage was activated in the control module. This DTC can not be erased. The control module must be replaced.

# **Diagnosis - Complaint Related Diagnostic Chart (driver/passenger-side airbag)**

Complaint/Problem	Possible cause	Test step/Remedy 1)	
SRS malfunction indicator lamp (A1e15) does not come on with ignition key in position "1", does not go out after approximately 4 seconds, flickers or comes on while driving.	_	DTC Memory	12

<sup>1)</sup> Observe Preparation for Test, see 22.

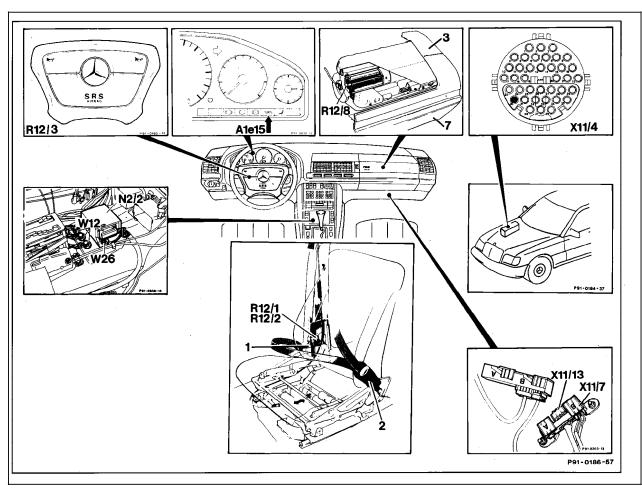
13/1

### **Electrical Test Program - Component Locations (driver/passenger-side airbag)**

#### Model 140

#### Figure 1

9	
2	Driver and/or front passenger seat belt buckle switch
A1e15	SRS malfunction indicator lamp
N2/2	SRS control module
R12/1	Left front emergency tensioning retractor squib
R12/2	Right front emergency tensioning retractor squib
R12/3	Driver airbag squib
X11/4	Data link connector (DTC readout)
X11/7	ETR test connection (4-pole)
X11/13	SRS test connection (12-pole)



P91-0186-57

### Electrical Test Program - Preparation for Test (driver/passenger-side airbag)

- 1. Battery voltage 11-14 V.
- 2. SRS malfunction indicator lamp (A1e15) comes on.
- 3. Ignition: **OFF**, disconnect and cover battery negative terminal.
- 4. Disconnect SRS test connection (X11/13).
- 5. Connect socket box and test cable according to connection diagram (Figure 1).

# **⚠** WARNING!

Do not connect battery charger.

#### Note concerning Test Connection column in 23:

example

32 ⇒ 1.0 (B.1)

B= connector

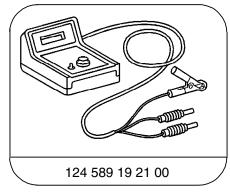
1=socket 1

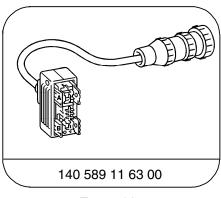
#### **Electrical Wiring Diagrams:**

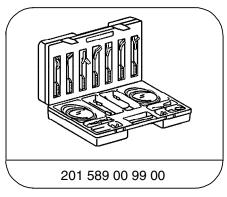
Electrical Troubleshooting Manual, Model 140.

### **Electrical Test Program - Preparation for Test (driver/passenger-side airbag)**

#### **Special Tools**







Pulse counter

Test cable

Electrical connecting set

#### **Equipment**

Digital multimeter 1)

Fluke models 23, 83, 85, 87

<sup>1)</sup> Available through the MBUSA Standard Equipment Program.

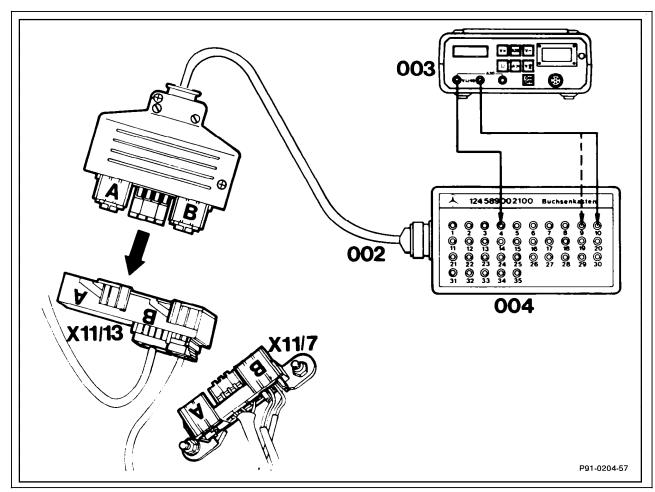
### **Electrical Test Program - Preparation for Test (driver/passenger-side airbag)**

Connection Diagram - Socket Box Tester/Digital Multimeter



002 Test cable 124 589 35 63 00

003 Digital multimeter
004 Socket box
X11/7 ETR test connection
X11/13 SRS test connection



P91-0204-57

Airbag (AB) 16.2 Model 140

# **Electrical Test Program – Test (driver/passenger-side airbag)**

$\Rightarrow$	**	Test scope	Test connection	Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
1.0	8	Voltage supply Circuit 15R	X11/13  ⊥ <b>→ → →</b> 2	Ignition: <b>OFF</b> Disconnect and cover battery negative terminal. Disconnect SRS test connection (X11/13).  Ignition key in position "1".	11 – 14 V	Wiring, Battery voltage, Ignition/starter switch (S2/1).
2.0	2	SRS control module (N2/2)		Ignition: <b>ON</b> Erase DTC ≥	DTC 2 erased.	SRS control module (N2/2), (SMS, Job No. 91-622).
3.0	3	Driver airbag squib (R12/3)	X11/13 □□□□ 3 — ( □□□ ) — 4	Ignition: <b>OFF</b> Disconnect and cover battery negative terminal. Disconnect SRS test connection (X11/13). Connect test cable according to connection diagram. Turn steering wheel from full right to full left stop.	2–5 Ω	Wiring, $< 2 \Omega$ short circuit, $> 5 \Omega$ open circuit, Driver airbag squib connector (X28/4) not connected. Slip ring or Clock spring contact, Driver airbag (SMS, Job No. 91-660), $\Rightarrow 3.1$

16.2 AB 23/1

# Electrical Test Program – Test (driver/passenger-side airbag)

$\Rightarrow$		Test scope	Test conne	ection		Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
3.1	3	Isolation resistance	⊥	<u>-</u> -@+ <u>+</u>	X11/13 → 3 → 3 → +	Turn ignition key to position "1" and "2".	> 20 kΩ > 20 kΩ	Wiring, Short circuit to circuit 31.  Wiring, Short circuit to circuits 15/15R/30, If nominal values are obtained but DTC $\exists$ can not be erased, $32 \Rightarrow 1.0, 2.0,$ $23 \Rightarrow 9.0$
4.0	Ч	Front passenger airbag squib (R12/8)	5—(	X11/13 	<b>&gt;</b> — 6	Ignition: <b>OFF</b> Disconnect and cover battery negative terminal. Disconnect SRS test connection (X11/13).	2–5 Ω	Wiring, $< 2 \Omega$ short circuit, $> 5 \Omega$ open circuit, Passenger side airbag (SMS, Job No. 91-680), $\Rightarrow 4.1$

Diagnostic Manual • Body and Accessories • 11/93

# Electrical Test Program – Test (driver/passenger-side airbag)

$\Rightarrow$	**	Test scope	Test connection		Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
4.1	Ч	Isolation resistance		X11/13 		> 20 kΩ	Wiring, Short circuit to circuit 31.
			X11/13 5 — <b>(</b> ——————————————————————————————————	<b>)</b> — +	Turn ignition key to position "1" and "2".	> 20 kΩ	Wiring, Short circuit to circuits 15/15R/30, If nominal values are obtained but DTC $\forall$ can not be erased, $32 \Rightarrow 1.0, 2.0$ $23 \Rightarrow 10.0$
5.0	5	Left front seat belt buckle switch (S68/3)	X55/3 1 _ <b>_</b>	<b>_</b> _ 2 (D)	Ignition: <b>OFF</b> Disconnect and cover battery negative terminal. Disconnect SRS test connection (X11/13). Disconnect left seat contact strip (X55/3) connector D. Seat belt tongue in buckle: <b>Not latched Latched</b>	400 Ω±10 Ω 100 Ω±10 Ω	Wiring, open circuit, Short circuit or shorted to circuit 31, Ground (W26), Seat belt buckle (SMS, Job No. 91-502).

16.2 AB 23/3

# Electrical Test Program – Test (driver/passenger-side airbag)

$\Rightarrow$		Test scope	Test connection	Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
5.1	5		N2/2 12 <b>— (</b>	Disconnect connector to control module (N2/2). Connect left seat contact strip (X55/3). Seat belt tongue in buckle: Not latched  Latched	400 Ω±10 Ω 100 Ω±10 Ω	Wiring, Seat belt buckle.
6.0	Б	Right front seat belt buckle switch (S68/4)	X55/4 1 — — Q + — 2 (D) (D)	Ignition: <b>OFF</b> Disconnect and cover battery negative terminal. Disconnect SRS test connection (X11/13). Disconnect right seat contact strip (X55/4) connector D. Seat belt tongue in buckle: <b>Not latched Latched</b>	400 Ω±10 Ω 100 Ω±10 Ω	Wiring, open circuit, Short circuit or shorted to circuit 31, Ground (W26), Seat belt buckle (SMS, Job No. 91-502).

# Electrical Test Program – Test (driver/passenger-side airbag)

$\Rightarrow$		Test scope	Test conn	ection		Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
6.1	6		12 — (	N2/2 <del>-</del> -'⊕'+	<b>&gt;</b> — 10	Disconnect connector to control module (N2/2). Connect right seat contact strip (X55/4). Seat belt tongue in buckle: Not latched  Latched	400 Ω±10 Ω 100 Ω±10 Ω	Wiring, Seat belt buckle.
7.0	7	Front passenger airbag Resistance	12 — (	N2/2 	<b>&gt;</b> — 15	Ignition: <b>OFF</b> Disconnect and cover battery negative terminal. Disconnect SRS test connection (X11/13). Disconnect control module (N2/2) connector.	100 Ω±10 Ω	Wiring, Ground (W26), Resistance in connector to control module (N2/2).
8.0	9	SRS MIL (A1e15)				Ignition key in position "1".	SRS MIL (A1e15) comes on and then goes out after approx. 4 seconds.	Wiring, F3-15, SRS MIL (A1e15), Intermittent short circuit to circuit 31 (X11/4 - A1e15), Time limit for DTC readout/erase exceeded.

# Electrical Test Program – Test (driver/passenger-side airbag)

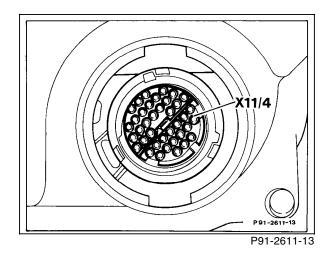
$\Rightarrow$		Test scope	Test conne	ection		Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
9.0	3	Wiring	X11/3 3—( 4—(	<u>-</u> -@+ <u>+</u> @+ <u>+</u>		Disconnect and cover battery negative terminal. Disconnect SRS test connection (X11/13). Disconnect control module	<1 Ω	Wiring.
			2—(	N2/2 <del>-</del>	<b>)</b> —6	(N2/2) connector.	>20 kΩ	Short circuit, ⇒ 9.1
9.1	3	Isolation resistance	⊥ ·	<u>-</u>	X11/3 		<20 k Ω	Short circuit to 31
			X11/3 4— <b>C</b> 3	<u>-</u>		Turn ignition key to position "1" and "2".	<20 k Ω	Short to circuits 15/15R/30

# Electrical Test Program – Test (driver/passenger-side airbag)

$\Rightarrow$		Test scope	Test conn	ection		Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
10.0	Ч	Wiring	X11/3 5— <b>(</b> 6— <b>(</b>	<u>-</u> -@+ <u>-</u> -@+►		Ignition: <b>OFF</b> Disconnect and cover battery negative terminal. Disconnect SRS test connection (X11/13). Disconnect control module (N2/2) connector.	<1 Ω	Wiring.
			2—(	N2/2 <del>-</del> Ω <sup>+</sup> →	<b>)</b> —13		>20 kΩ	Short circuit, ⇒ 10.1
10.1	Ч	Isolation resistance			X11/3 		<20 k Ω	Short circuit to 31
			X11/3 5 — <b>c</b> 6 — <b>c</b>	<u>-</u> -@+ <u>-</u> -@+	<b>├</b> + <b>├</b> +		<20 k Ω	Short to circuits 15/15R/30

16.2 AB 23/7

### Electrical Test Program – Test (driver/passenger-side airbag)





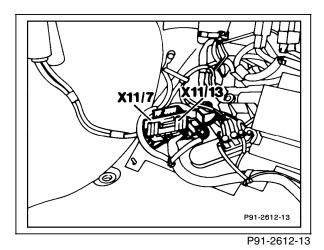


Figure 2

X11/7 ETR test connection (4-pole)

X11/13 SRS test connection (12-pole)

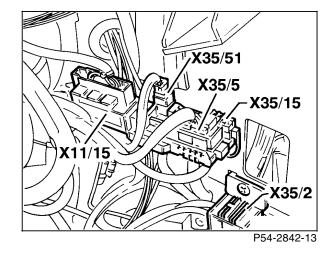
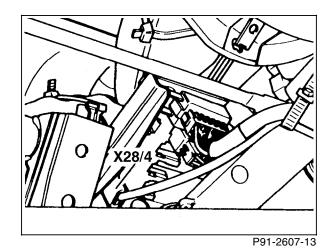


Figure 3

X11/15 Diagnostic connector (taillamp harness)

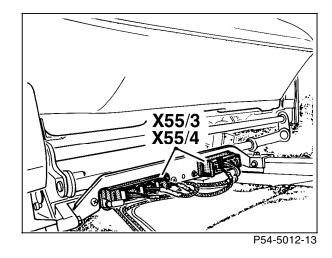
### Electrical Test Program – Test (driver/passenger-side airbag)



X28/5

X28/5

P91-2545-13



23/9

Figure 4

X28/4 Driver airbag squib connector

Figure 5

X28/5 Airbag squib slip ring (2-pole)

Figure 6

X55/3 Left seat contact strip

X55/4 Right seat contact strip

# Electrical Test Program – Test (driver/passenger-side airbag)

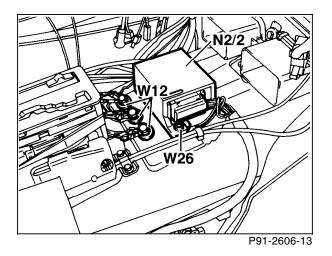


Figure 7

W26 Ground (SRS control module)

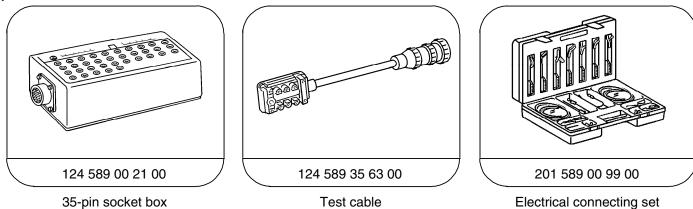
N2/2 SRS control module

### **Electrical Test Program - Preparation for Test (ETR's)**

# **⚠** WARNING!

Before disconnecting the SRS test connection (X11/13), disconnect and cover the battery negative terminal.

#### **Special Tools**



#### **Equipment**

Digital multimeter 1) Fluke models 23, 83, 85, 87

1) Available through the MBUSA Standard Equipment Program.

31/1

### **Electrical Test Program - Preparation for Test (ETR's)**

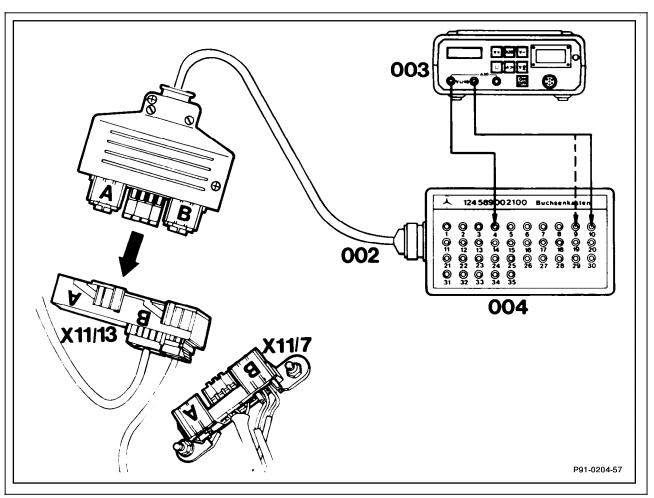
Connection Diagram - Digital Multimeter and Socket Box Tester



002 Test cable 124 589 35 63 00

003 Digital multimeter004 Socket box

X11/7 ETR test connection (4-pole) X11/13 SRS test connection (12-pole)



P91-0204-57

Airbag (AB) 16.2 Model 140

### **Electrical Test Program - Test (ETR's)**

This test has no DTC's.

This test is necessary:

- after an accident.
- if the seat belt/ETR is replaced.
- if no fault is found even though DTC 3 and/or 4 is displayed.
- if the seat(s) are removed/reinstalled.

Test step DTC	Test scope	Test connection	Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
⇒ 1.0	Left front ETR squib (R12/1)	9—( ——① —— )—— 10 (B.1) (B.1)	Ignition: <b>OFF</b> Disconnect and cover battery negative terminal. Disconnect ETR test connection (X11/7).	2–5 Ω	< 2 $\Omega$ short circuit, > 5 $\Omega$ ETR deployed or open circuit.
⇒ 1.1	Isolation resistance	X11/7 ————————————————————————————————————		> 20 kΩ	Short to circuit 31,  If the nominal values are obtained, but DTC ∃ and/or Ч can not be erased ⇒ 1.2
⇒ 1.2	Wiring	- 0 1	Disconnect control module (N2/2) connector.	< 1 Ω > 20 kΩ	Wiring. Short circuit.

# **Electrical Test Program - Test (ETR's)**

Test step DTC	Test scope	Test connection	Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
⇒ 2.0	Right front ETR squib (R12/2)	11 — 12 (B.3) (B.4)	, 0		< 2 $\Omega$ short circuit, > 5 $\Omega$ ETR deployed or open circuit.
⇒ 2.1	Isolation resistance	X11/7 ⊥			Short to circuit 31,  If the nominal values are obtained, but DTC ∃ and/or Ч can not be erased ⇒ 2.2
⇒ 2.2	Wiring	11 — 8 (B.3) 12 — 9 — 1 N2/2	Disconnect control module (N2/2) connector.	< 1 Ω	Wiring.
		1— <b>(</b> — ① — 8 (B.4)		> 20 kΩ	Short circuit.

Airbag (AB) 16.2 Model 140

# **Electrical Test Program - Test (test if there is no DTC)**

Test step DTC	Test scope	Test connection	Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
⇒ 1.0	Data link connector (X11/4) Voltage supply	$ \begin{array}{cccc} X11/4 \\ 1 & & \stackrel{-}{\bullet} & \stackrel{-}{\Psi}^{+} & \stackrel{-}{\longrightarrow} & 2 \\ 1 & & \stackrel{-}{\bullet} & \stackrel{-}{\Psi}^{+} & \stackrel{-}{\longrightarrow} & 3 \\ \bot & & \stackrel{-}{\bullet} & \stackrel{-}{\square} & \stackrel{+}{\longrightarrow} & \stackrel{-}{\longrightarrow} & 1 \end{array} $	Ignition: <b>ON</b>	11–14 V 11–14 V	Wiring, Circuit 15.  Circuit 30.  Circuit 31,  ⇒ 1.1
<b>⇒</b> 1.1	Wiring	7 <b>( -</b> <del>-</del> <u>-</u> <u>-</u> <u>-</u> 20 <b>- - -</b> 30	Ignition: <b>OFF</b> Disconnect and cover battery negative terminal. Disconnect SRS test connection (X11/13).		Wiring.  Diagnostic connector (X11/15) not connected.  ⇒ 1.2
⇒ 1.2	Isolation resistance	X11/4 1 — ( → ① → ) — 30			Wiring, Short to circuit 31.