4.2 Automatic Locking Differential (ASD)

Contents

4.2 Model 140.134

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Diagnosis - Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC) Memory

Preparation for DTC Readout

1. Connect impulse counter scan tool or Hand-Held Tester (HHT) to data link connector (X11/4) according to connection diagram (see section 0).

Note:

Connect yellow wire from impulse counter scan tool to:

ASD control module (N30/2)

socket 9

BM (N16/1)

socket 8.

2. Engine: at Idle.

3. Read out DTC's for ASD control module (N30/2).

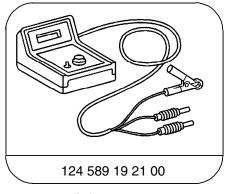


To erase DTC's, Engine: at Idle.

Model 140 (06/92 →) ASD without pressure reservoir

To activate the DTC memory of a new ASD control module (N30/2), see 12.

Special Tools





Pulse counter

Adapter

Equipment

Hand-Held Tester (HHT)

See S.I. in groups 58 and 99.

Diagnosis - Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC) Memory

Diagnostic troubl	e code (DTC)	Possible cause	Test step/Remedy 1)
1	_	No fault in system.	In case of complaint: 23 and 33 (entire test)
2	200	ASD control module (N30/2).	Replace N30/2.
3	003	Stop lamp switch (S9/1).	23⇒ 6.0 23⇒ 7.0
Ч	004	Left front axle VSS sensor (L6/1) or from ABS control module (N30).	23⇒ 10.0
5	005	Right front axle VSS sensor (L6/2) or from ABS control module (N30).	23⇒ 9.0
6	006	Rear axle VSS sensor (L6) or from ABS control module (N30).	23⇒ 11.0
7	רסס	No VSS from any sensor (L6, L6/1, L6/2).	23⇒ 9.0 23⇒ 10.0 23⇒ 11.0
8	008	ASD valve (Y38) or stop lamp switch (S9/1).	23⇒ 6.0 23⇒ 7.0 23⇒ 8.0
9	009	ASD without pressure reservoir (06/92 →) VSS (L6, L6/1, L6/2) ²⁾	Visually inspect

¹⁾ Observe Preparation for Test, see 22.

²⁾ Rotor with incorrect tooth count, dirt accumulation on or damaged rotor, incorrect rear axle ratio, wrong wheel or tire size.

Diagnosis - Complaint Related Diagnostic Chart

Complaint/Problem	Possible cause	Remedy/Test step
ASD without pressure reservoir (06/92 →) only ASD MIL (A1e24) blinks when first using vehicle with new control module installed (N30/2).	performed.	Drive vehicle up to a speed > 19 mph (30km/h) without applying the brakes. Once speed is attained, vehicle may be braked.

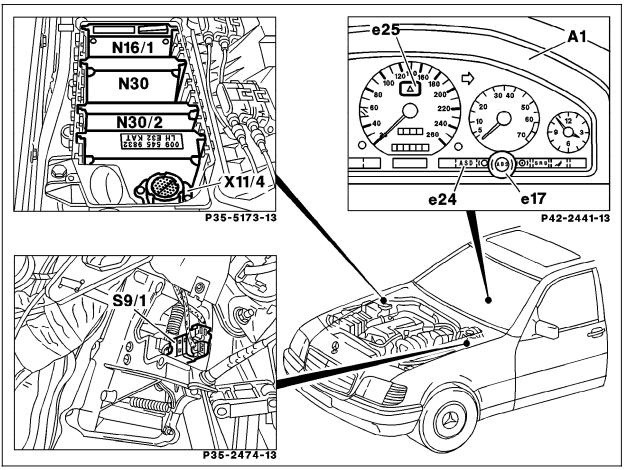
Electrical Test Program - Component Locations

Electrical Components in Engine Compartment and Passenger Compartment Model 140

Figure 3

A1 Instrument cluster
A1e17 ABS MIL
A1e24 ASD MIL
A1e25 ASD warning lamp
N16/1 Base module

N16/1 Base module
N30 ABS control module
N30/2 ASD control module
S9/1 Stop lamp switch (4-pole)
X11/4 Data link connector



P35-5857-57

Electrical Test Program - Component Locations

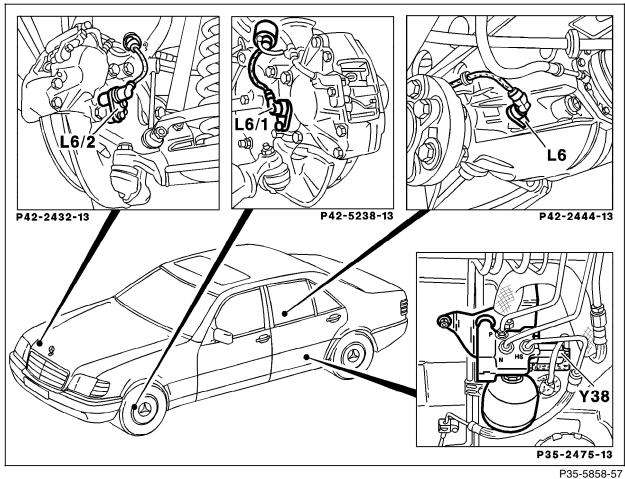
Electrical Components in Right Rear Chassis, on Front and Rear Axles Model 140 (→ 05/92) **ASD** with pressure reservoir

Figure 4

L6 Rear axle VSS sensor L6/1 Left front axle VSS sensor

L6/2 Right front wheel VSS sensor (not shown)

Y38 ASD valve



Electrical Test Program - Component Locations

Electrical Components in Right Rear Chassis, on Front and Rear Axles

Model 140 (06/92 →)

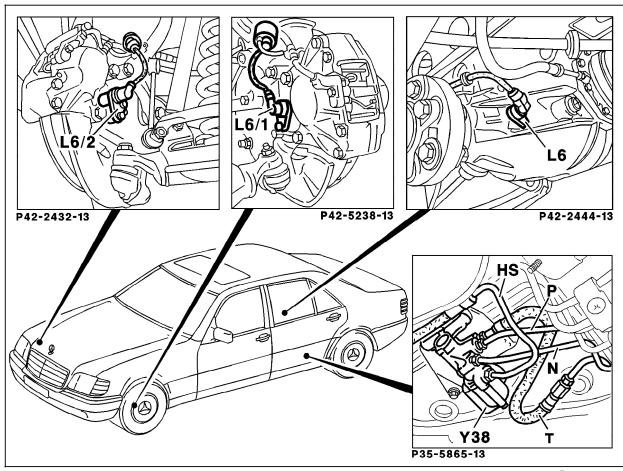
ASD without pressure reservoir



L6 Rear axle VSS sensor L6/1 Left front axle VSS sensor

L6/2 Right front wheel VSS sensor (not shown)

Y38 ASD valve



P35-5859-57

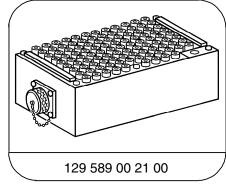
Electrical Test Program - Preparation for Test

- 1. Ignition: OFF
- 2. Remove plastic cover and module box cover.
- 3. Disconnect ASD control module (N30/2)...
- 3. Connect socket box (050) and contact box (070) with contact module 4 (074) according to connection diagram.

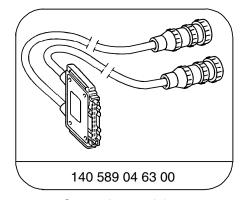
Electrical Wiring Diagrams:

Electrical Troubleshooting Manual, Model 140.

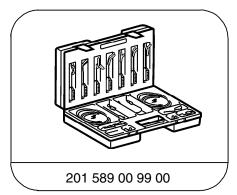
Special Tools



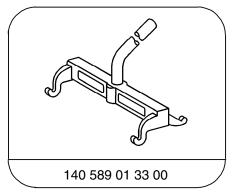
126-pin socket box



Contacting module 4



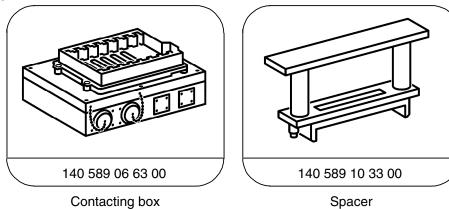
Electrical connecting set



Mounting lever

Electrical Test Program - Preparation for Test

Special Tools



Equipment

Digital multimeter 1) Fluke models 23, 83, 85, 87

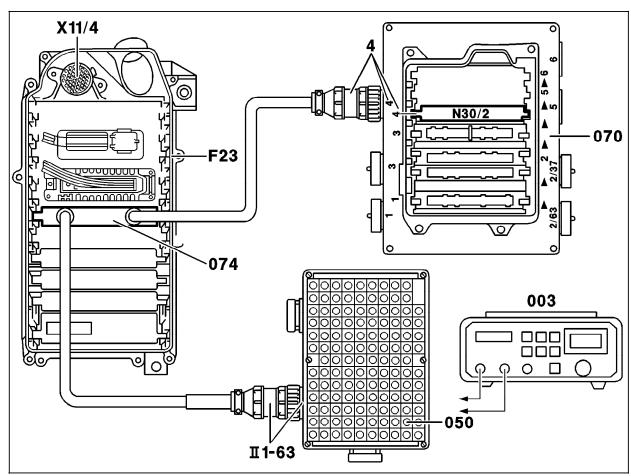
¹⁾ Available through the MBUSA Standard Equipment Program.

Electrical Test Program - Preparation for Test

Connection Diagram - Socket Box Model 140.134

Figure 2

003 Digital multimeter
050 Socket box (126-pole)
070 Contact box
074 Contact module 4
F23 Module box
N30/2 ASD control module
X11/4 Data link connector



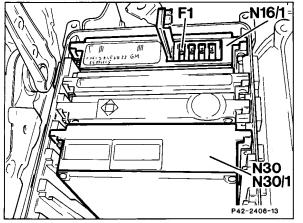
P35-5860-57

Test step DTC	Test scope	Test connection	Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
⇒ 1.0 B	ASD control module (N30/2) Voltage supply Circuit 87	N30/2 2—(——(<u>Y</u> +—)— 25	Ignition: ON	11 – 14 V	⇒ 1.1
⇒ 1.1	Voltage supply from base module (N16/1)	N30/2 	Ignition: ON	11 – 14 V	Fuse (F1) on base module (N16/1), Wiring, ⇒ 1.2, DM, Body & Accessories, Vol. 1, section 1.4 23.
⇒ 1.2	Ground wire	N30/2 ∭∭ W15 - ① + → 2 W27		< 1 Ω	Wiring, Ground (W15).
⇒ 2.0	Circuit 61 voltage	N30/2 2 — (— () →) — 29	Ignition: ON Engine: at Idle	< 2 V 11 – 14 V	Wiring, Generator (G2).

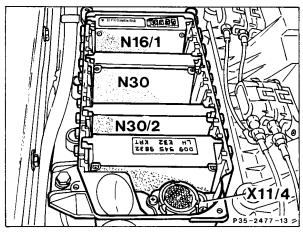
Test step DTC	Test scope	Test connection	Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
⇒ 3.0	Diagnosis output	N30/2 □□□□□ 2 — (— (¥) + →) — 31	Ignition: ON	10 – 14 V	Wiring, Data link connector (X11/4).
⇒ 4.0	ASD warning lamp (A1e25)	N30/2 2—(—(Y) — 23	Ignition: ON Engine: at Idle	< 1 V A1e25: ON 11 – 14 V A1e25: OFF	Wiring, DM, Body & Accessories, Vol. 1, 1.4 23. Wiring, N30/2.
⇒ 5.0	ASD MIL (A1e24)	N30/2 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	Ignition: ON Engine: at Idle	< 1 V A1e24: ON 11 – 14 V A1e24: OFF	Wiring, A1e24. Wiring, N30/2.

Test step DTC	Test scope	Test connection	Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
⇒ 6.0 ∃	Stop lamp switch (S9/1) N.O. contact	N30/2 □□□□□ 2 — (→ (¥) →) — 10	Ignition: OFF Brake pedal not depressed. Depress brake pedal.	< 1 V 11 – 14 V	Wiring, S9/1.
⇒ 7.0 ∃	Stop lamp switch (S9/1) N.C. contact	N30/2 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	Ignition: ON Brake pedal not depressed. Depress brake pedal.	< 1 V	Wiring, S9/1, ⇒ 8.0, N30/2
⇒ 8.0	ASD valve (Y38) Function		Depress brake pedal.	ASD valve switches on. ASD valve switches off.	⇒ 8.1, Wiring.
⇒ 8.1	Coil resistance	N30/2 ∰∰ 27 ш - ② ⁺ - > 25	Ignition: OFF Disconnect N30/2. Brake pedal not depressed.	5 – 7 Ω	Wiring, Y38.

Test step	Test scope	Test connection	Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
⇒ 9.0	Right front VSS	N30/2 2 *-\(\varphi\)^\times \rightarrow 26	Raise front of vehicle. Ignition: ON Rotate right front wheel (approx. 1 rev./sec.).	> 3 V~	Wiring, DM, Chassis & Drivetrain, Vol. 2, section 6.2 23
⇒ 10.0	Left front VSS	N30/2 2 \(\sum_{\text{\tin}\text{\ti}\tint{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi}\texit{\text{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi\\\ \texi\tin\tint{\texi{\texi{\text{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi{\te	Raise front of vehicle. Ignition: ON Rotate left front wheel (approx. 1 rev./sec.).	> 3 V~	Wiring, DM, Chassis & Drivetrain, Vol. 2, section 6.2 23
⇒ 11.0	Rear axle VSS	N30/2 □□□□□ 2 — → Û + → 30	Raise front of vehicle. Ignition: ON Rotate either rear wheel (approx. 1 rev./sec.).	> 3 V~	Wiring, DM, Chassis & Drivetrain, Vol. 2, section 6.2 23







P35-2477-13

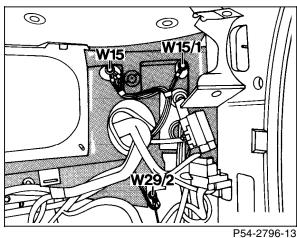


Figure 1

F1 Fuse and relay box Base module (BM) N16/1 N30 ABS control module N30/1 ABS/ASR control module

Figure 2

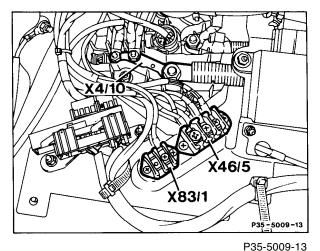
Base module (BM) N16/1 N30 ABS control module N30/2 ASD control module

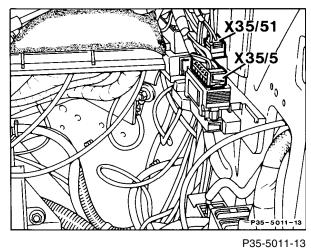
X11/4 Data link connector (DTC readout)

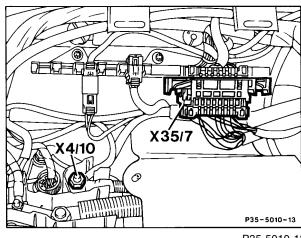
Figure 3

W15 Ground (electronics output ground - right footwell)

4.2 ASD







P35-5010-13

P35-500

Figure 4

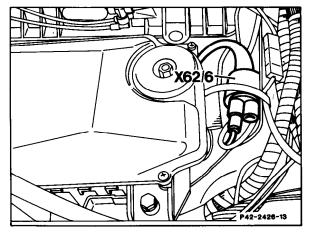
X4/10 Terminal block (circuit 30/circuit 61 battery)
(3-pole)
X46/5 Terminal block (VSS/ABS MIL) (3-pole)
X83/1 Instrument cluster connector (ASD function indicator lamp) (2-pole)

Figure 5

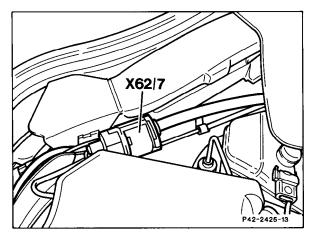
X35/5 Module box/taillamp harness separation point (ASD) (12-pole)
X35/51 Module box/taillamp harness separation point (ASD) (4-pole)

Figure 6

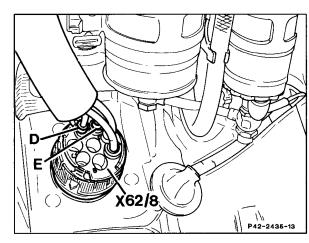
X4/10	Terminal block (circuit 30/circuit 61 battery)
X 4 /10	(3-pole)
X35/7	Cockpit/module box separation point (18 pole)



P42-2426-13



P42-2425-13



P42-2435-13

Figure 7

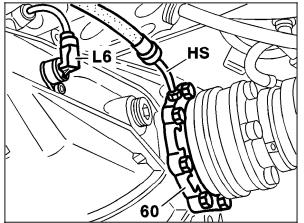
X62/6 Right front axle VSS sensor connector (component compartment)

Figure 8

X62/7 Left front axle VSS sensor connector (component compartment)

Figure 9

X62/8 Rear axle multiple circuit junction connector E Rear axle VSS (L6) harness connector



P35-2480-13

Figure 10

L6 Rear axle VSS sensor

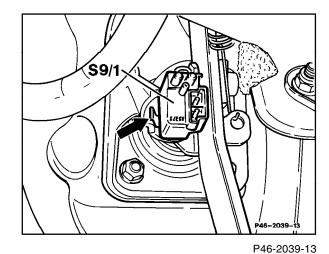
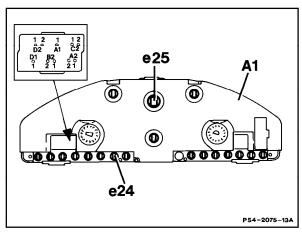


Figure 11
Pedal cluster

S9/1 Stop lamp switch (4-pole)



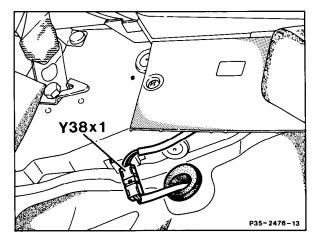
P54-2075-13A

Figure 12

A1 Instrument cluster

A1e24 ASD MIL

A1e25 ASD warning lamp



P35-2476-13

Figure 13

Y38x1 ASD solenoid valve connector

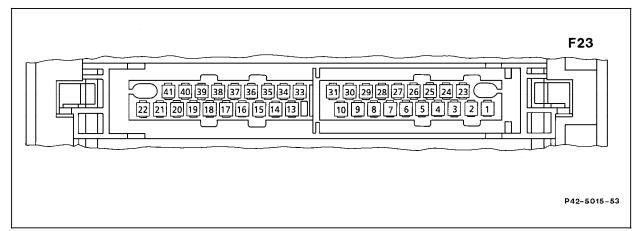
Figure 14

Fuse box (35-fuse, cockpit /taillamp harness) F3

ASD control module (N30/2) connector layout

Figure 15

94.0 .	•
F23	Module box
1	Not used
2	Model 129: Ground (W27)
	Model 140: Ground (W15)
3-9	Not used
10	Stop lamp switch (S9/1) N.O. contact
11-22	Not used
23	ASD warning lamp (A1e25)
24	ASD MIL (A1e24)
25	Voltage supply circuit 87
26	Right front axle VSS sensor (L6/2)
27	ASD valve (Y38) (-)
28	Left front axle VSS sensor (L6/1)
29	Voltage circuit 61e
30	Rear axle VSS sensor (L6)
31	Diagnosis (output)
33-41	Not used



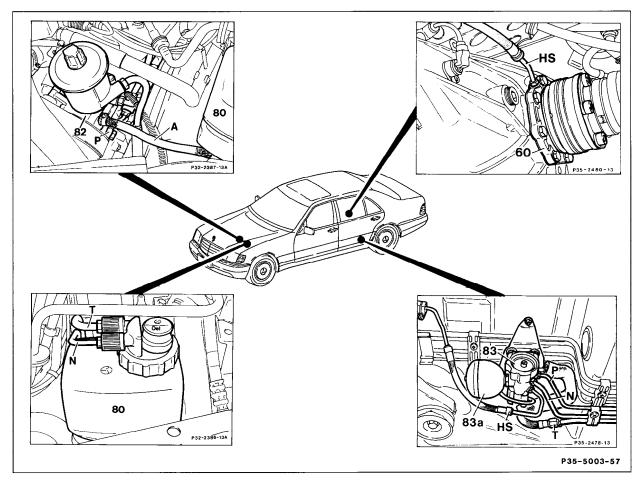
P42-5015-53

Hydraulic Test Program - Component Locations

Hydraulic Components Model 140 (\rightarrow 05/93) ASD with pressure reservoir

Figure 1

9	
60	Side cover for bearing and ring cylinder
80	Oil reservoir
82	Hydraulic oil pump
83	Hydraulic unit
83a	Pressure reservoir
L6	Rear axle VSS sensor
Y38	ASD valve
Α	Suction line-from oil reservoir to pressure pump
HS	Pressure line from hydraulic unit to ring cylinder
Т	Return line - hydraulic unit to oil reservoir
N	Without leveling function:
	Return line - hydraulic unit to oil reservoir
	With leveling function:
	Return line - leveling valve to oil reservoir
Р	Pressure line - pressure pump to hydraulic unit



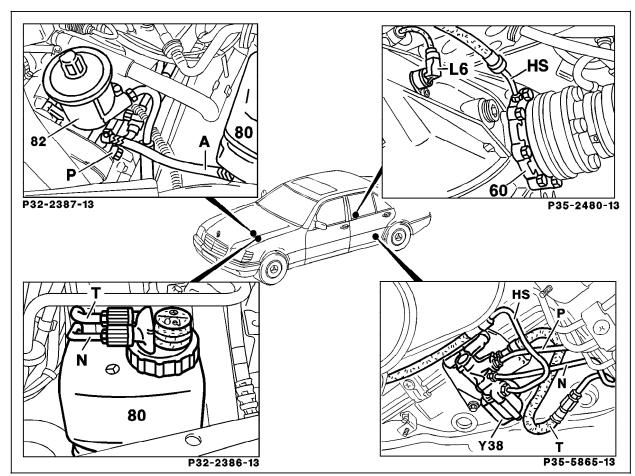
P35-5003-57

Hydraulic Test Program - Component Locations

Hydraulic Components Model 140 (06/93 →) ASD without pressure reservoir

Figure 2

ga.o <i>_</i>	
60	Side cover for bearing and ring cylinder
80	Oil reservoir
82	Hydraulic oil pump
83	Hydraulic unit without pressure reservoir
L6	Rear axle VSS sensor
Y38	ASD valve
Α	Suction line-from oil reservoir to pressure pump
HS	Pressure line from hydraulic unit to ring cylinder
Т	Return line - hydraulic unit to oil reservoir
N	Without leveling function:
	Return line - hydraulic unit to oil reservoir
	With leveling function:
	Return line - leveling valve to oil reservoir
Р	Pressure line - pressure pump to hydraulic unit



P35-5864-57

Preparation for Test

- 1. Ignition: OFF
- 2. Check oil level in oil reservoir, correct if necessary.
- 3. Disconnect ASD control module (N30/2).
- 4. Remove plastic cover.
- 5. ASD with pressure reservoir (\rightarrow 05/93)

Release system pressure by loosening pressure release screw approximately turn.

Connect pressure gauge to:

- Vehicles up to VIN A004652, test connection (M) on hydraulic unit.
- Vehicles as of VIN A004653, pressure release screw (83c) on hydraulic unit.

6. ASD without pressure reservoir (06/93 →)

Connect pressure gauge to ring cylinder according to connection diagram.

Note:

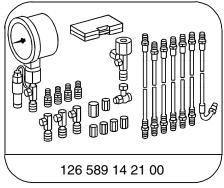
For easier accessibility the pressure gauge can be connected to the left ring cylinder (vent screw) or right ring cylinder (HS line).

7. Connect socket box with contact module 4 (22) and bridge sockets 2 and 27.

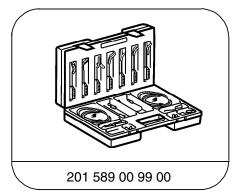
Note:

Checking hydraulic pump: 3.2 32 (ADS)

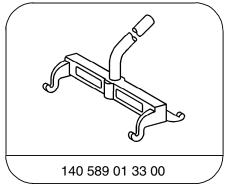
Special Tools



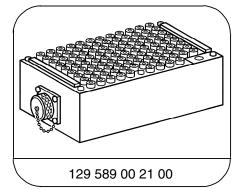




Electrical connecting set

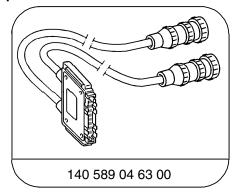


Mounting lever



126-pin socket box

Special Tools



Contacting module 4

Connection Diagram - Pressure Gauge ASD with pressure reservoir

Figure 1

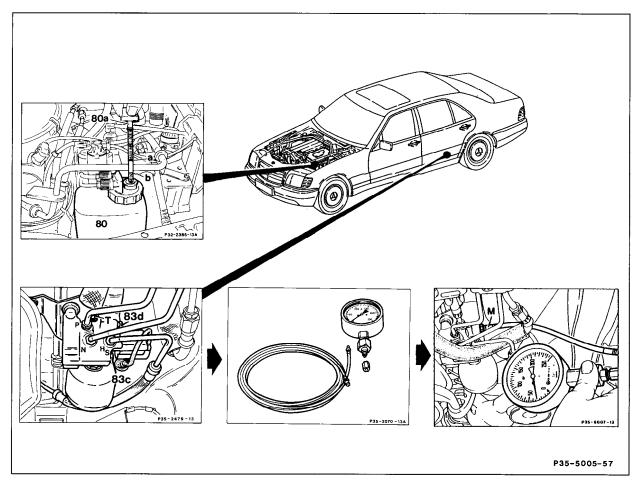
80 Hydraulic oil reservoir

80a Oil dipstick

83c Pressure release screw

83d Closing screw on tst connection (M)

a Maximum oil level b Minimum oil level



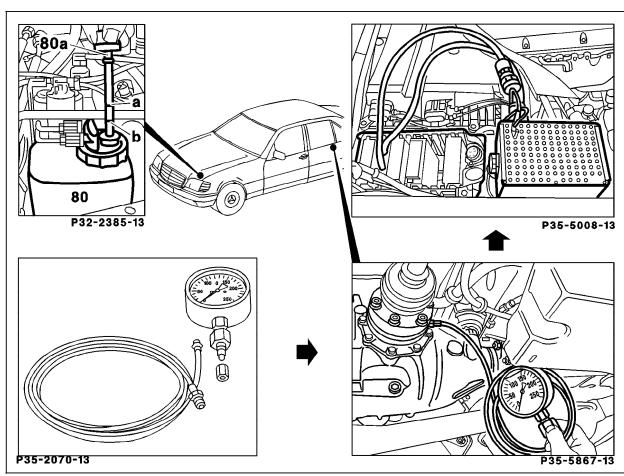
P35-5005-57

Connection Diagram - Pressure Gauge ASD without pressure reservoir



80 Hydraulic oil reservoir

80a Oil dipstick a Maximum oil level b Minimum oil level



P35-5866-57

Hydraulic Test Program - Test

Test step	Test scope	Test connection	Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
⇒ 1.0 ASD w/o pressure reservoir only	Pressure test	250 bar at ring cylinder	Engine: at Idle	50 – 63 bar	Inspect hydraulic oil pump; SMS Job No. 32-0530, Hydraulic unit, Hydraulic oil pump.
⇒ 2.0 ASD with pressure reservoir only	Gas pressure in pressure reservoir	© 250 bar at test connection (M) or pressure release screw (83c) on hydraulic unit	Engine: at Idle System depressurized.	Rapid pressure buildup up to 22 bar followed by slow buildup up to 33 bar.	If rapid pressure buildup stops at 10 bar, replace pressure reservoir.
⇒ 3.0 ASD with pressure reservoir only	Pressure test	© 250 bar at test connection (M) or pressure release screw (83c) on hydraulic unit	Engine: at Idle	27 – 33 bar	Pressure < 27 bar: 3.2 32 ⇒ 1.0 Pressure > 38 bar: Replace hydraulic unit.

Mechanical Test Program - Component Locations

Mechanical Components

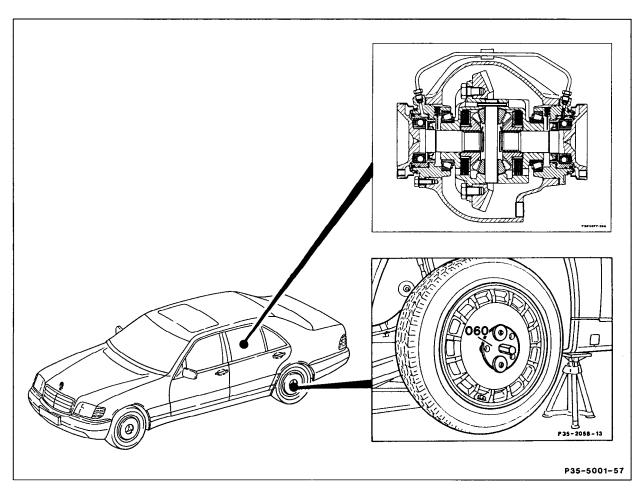


Figure 1
060 Frictional torque measurement adaptor plate

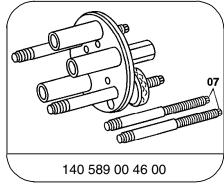
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Mechanical Test Program - Preparation for Test

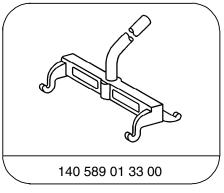
Preparation for Test

- 1. Ignition: OFF
- 2. Check oil level in oil reservoir, correct if necessary.
- 3. Lift vehicle at rear on one side.
- 4. Attach frictional torque measurement adaptor plate (Figure 1) using two opposing wheel bolts on raised wheel. Screw studs with shorter threads into the rear axle shaft flange until they bottom out. Slide frictional torque measurement adaptor plate over studs and tighten knurled nuts by hand.
- 5. Disconnect ASD control module (N30/2).
- 6. Connect socket box (050).

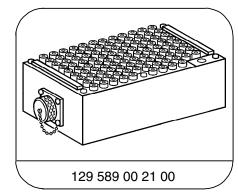
Special Tools



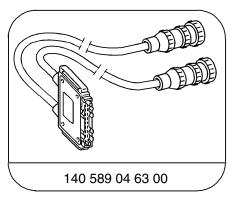




Mounting lever



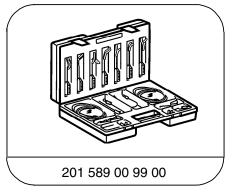
126-pin socket box



Contacting module 4

Mechanical Test Program - Preparing for Test

Special Tools



Electrical connecting set

Equipment

Torque Wrench Local Purchase

Range: 16 – 65 Nm 80 – 260 Nm

Mechanical Test Program - Test

Connection Diagram - Socket Box



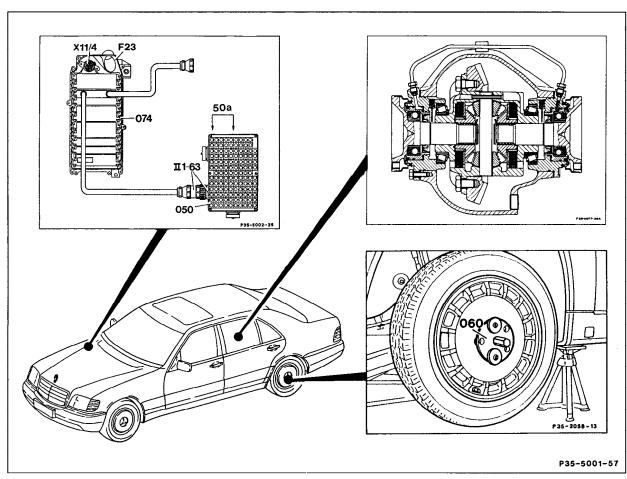
050 Socket box

050a Wire from 201 589 00 99 00

060 Frictional torque measurement adaptor plate

F23 Module box

X11/4 Data link connector



P35-5001-57

Mechanical Test Program - Test

Frictional Torque Measurement

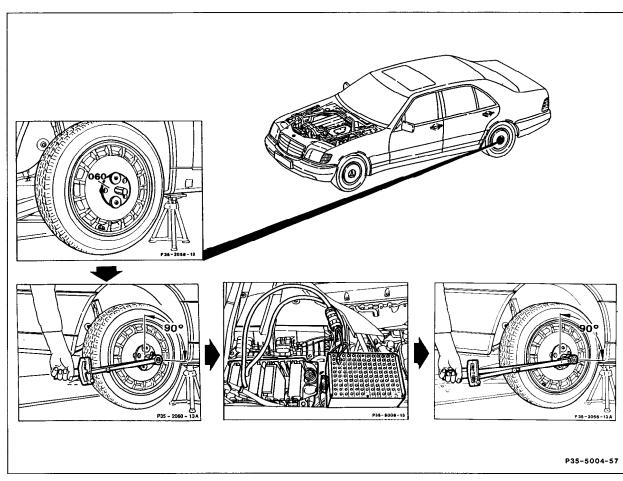


Figure 2

P35-5004-57

Mechanical Test Program - Test

Test step	Test scope	Test connection	Test condition	Nominal value	Possible cause/Remedy
⇒ 1.0	Frictional torque without ASD engaged	Torque wrench (15 – 65 Nm)	Turn torque wrench through 90° (see 42, Figure 2). Observe and record the value.	See ⇒ 2.0	⇒ 2.0
⇒ 2.0	Frictional torque with ASD engaged	N30/2 2 27	Disconnect ASD control module (N30/2). Return wheel to its starting position in ⇒ 1.0 (see 42, Figure 2). Engine: at Idle Pressure within hydraulic system: without pressure reservoir 50 – 63 bar. with pressure reservoir 27 – 33 bar. (see 33 ⇒ 2.0, 3.0) Turn torque wrench through 90° (see 42, Figure 2). Observe and record the value.	Measured frictional torque in ⇒ 2.0 minus measured frictional torque in ⇒ 1.0: > 100 Nm.	If frictional torque difference is < 100 Nm, replace rear axle center piece.