| Test step | Scope of test  | Test connection                                       | Test condition                                     | Nominal value | Possible cause/remedy                    |
|-----------|--|---|--|---------------|--|
| DT        | c  |   |  |               |  |
| ⇒ 1.0     | Ignition control module (N1/3)<br>Voltage supply   | 2 - ( - ) - 3 (A.2) (A.3)                             | Connect socket box to N1/3.<br>Ignition: <b>ON</b> | 11 – 14 V     | Wiring,<br>$\Rightarrow$ 1.1             |
| ⇒ 1.1     | Ground connection at (W3)<br>(left front wheelhousing)   | W3 $\overline{}$ $\widehat{\mathbb{Y}}$ $$ 3<br>(A.3) | Ignition: <b>ON</b>                                | 11 – 14 V     | Ground (W3)<br>(left front wheelhousing) |
| ⇒2.0      | Engine 104:<br>Ignition coil (T1)<br>Voltage supply  | T1<br>W3 <del>-</del> €<br>W3 - Cir. 15               | Ignition: <b>ON</b>                                | 11 – 14 V     | Wiring                                   |
|           | Engine 119:<br>Ignition coil 1 (T1/1)<br>(right cylinder bank) and<br>ignition coil 2 (T1/2)<br>(left cylinder bank)<br>Voltage supply | T1/1<br>or<br>T1/2<br>W3 ← ① ← Cir. 15                | Ignition: <b>ON</b>                                | 11 – 14 V     |  |

#### Electrical Test Program - Test (Engine Does Not Run)

| Test step | )   | Scope of test                                    | Test connection   | Test condition   | Nominal value                                    | Possible cause/remedy  |
|-----------|-----|--|---|--|--|--|
|           | DTC |  |   |  |  |  |
| ⇒ 3.0     |     | Crankshaft position<br>sensor (L5)               | N1/3 <sup>1)</sup><br>18( → → → → 17<br>N1/3 <sup>2)</sup>                                  | Starter: <b>Crank</b><br>Starter: <b>Crank</b>   | Signal, see<br>24, Figure 6<br>and 7.<br>> 0.4 V | ⇒ 3.1  |
|           |     |  | 18— <b>(</b> <del>-</del> <b>)</b> <sup>+</sup> → <b>)</b> —17                              |  | > 0.4 V  |  |
| ⇒ 3.1     |     | Resistance from crankshaft position sensor (L5)  | N1/3<br>18— <b>∢</b> → ① → → 17   | Ignition: <b>OFF</b>   | 680 – 1200 Ω                                     | Wiring,<br>Crankshaft position sensor (L5)<br>$\Rightarrow$ 3.2                        |
| ⇒ 3.2     |     | Insulation of crankshaft position<br>sensor (L5) | 2— <b>(</b> <del>-</del> <u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u>−17</u> | Ignition: <b>OFF</b><br>Unplug connector (2) for<br>crankshaft position sensor<br>(L5) at ignition control<br>module (N1/3). | >20 kΩ   | Crankshaft position sensor (L5),<br>segments on starter ring gear<br>( 24, Figure 10). |

<sup>1)</sup> Test with oscilloscope.

<sup>2)</sup> Test with multimeter only if oscilloscope is unavailable.

3) Diagnostic trouble code 17 is implemented in the ignition control modules only as of production code 946.

| Test step | Scope of test                                       | Test connection  | Test condition       | Nominal value   | Possible cause/remedy  |
|-----------|---|--|----------------------|---|--|
| DTC       |   |  |                      |   |  |
| ⇒ 4.0     | Dwell angle   | Engine analyzer<br>◄¯⊕⁺►   | Engine: <b>Start</b> | M104<br>1 – 30° or<br>1 – 50 %<br>M119<br>9 – 49° or<br>10 – 54 % | ⇒ 3.0,<br>⇒ 4.1,<br>Ignition control module (N1/3).  |
| ⇒ 4.1     | Rest current shut–off<br>Engine 104:<br>Engine 119: | Cir. 1 $\xrightarrow{T1}$ Cir. 15<br>$\xrightarrow{T1}$ Cir. 15<br>Cir. 1 $\xrightarrow{-\mathbb{Y}}$ Cir. 15<br>$\xrightarrow{T1/1}$ Cir. 15<br>$\xrightarrow{T1/1}$ or<br>$\xrightarrow{T1/2}$ |                      | 0 V<br>0.3 – 0.5 V  | Ignition control module (N1/3) and<br>ignition coil (T1)<br>< 0.3 V: Open circuit in wire from<br>ignition coil (T1) to N1/3,<br>> 0.5 V: Ignition coil (T1) |
|           |   | Cir. 1 $\stackrel{11/2}{\stackrel{\frown}{=}}$ Cir. 15<br>T1/1<br>or<br>T1/2   | Ignition: <b>ON</b>  | 0 V   | Ignition control module (N1/3) and<br>T1/1 (right cylinder bank) or T1/2<br>(left cylinder bank).  |
|           |   | Cir. 1 <b>→</b> ①++ Cir. 15  | Engine: <b>Start</b> | 0.3 – 0.5 V   | <ul> <li>&lt; 0.3 V: Open circuit in wire from ignition coil (T1/1 or T1/2) to N1/3,</li> <li>&gt; 0.5 V: Ignition coil (T1/1 or T1/2).</li> </ul>           |

| Test step                    | Scope of test   | Test connection      | Test condition   | Nominal value         | Possible cause/remedy  |
|------------------------------|---|----------------------|--|-----------------------|--|
| DTC                          | ;   |                      |  |                       |  |
| ⇒ 5.0                        | Ignition coil (T1) or<br>ignition coil 1 (T1/1)<br>(right cylinder bank)<br>Primary voltage<br>Engine 104: T1<br>Engine 119: T1/1 | Engine analyzer<br>( | Engine: <b>Start</b>                                       | > 200 – 350 V         | Ignition control module (N1/3),<br>Ignition coil (T1 or T1/1). |
| ⇒ 6.0<br>Engine 119<br>only! | <b>Ignition coil 2 (T1/2)<br/>(left cylinder bank)</b><br>Primary voltage   | Engine analyzer<br>  | Engine: <b>Start</b>                                       | > 200 – 350 V         | Ignition control module (N1/3),<br>Ignition coil (T1/2).       |
| ⇒ 7.0                        | Primary voltage limitation  | Engine analyzer      | Engine: <b>Start</b><br>Accelerate briefly to<br>3000 rpm. | see 24,<br>Figure 27. | Ignition control module (N1/3).                                |

| Test step | Scope of test  | Test connection                                     | Test condition  | Nominal value | Possible cause/remedy  |
|-----------|--|---|---|---------------|--|
| DTC       |  |   |   |               |  |
| ⇒ 8.0     | Ignition coil (T1) or<br>ignition coil 1 (T1/1)<br>(right cylinder bank)<br>Ignition voltage<br>Engine 104: T1<br>Engine 119: T1/1 | Engine analyzer<br>                                 | Engine: <b>Start</b>  | 8 – 20 kV     | ⇒ 8.1  |
| ⇒ 8.1     | Primary winding of ignition coil<br>(T1) or ignition coil 1 (T1/1)<br>Engine 104: T1<br>Engine 119: T1/1                           | T1<br>or<br>T1/1<br>Cir. 1 ← û <sup>+</sup> Cir. 15 | Ignition: <b>OFF</b><br>Disconnect wires of circuit 1<br>and 15 at ignition coil (T1 or<br>T1/1). | 0.3 – 0.6 Ω   | Ignition coil (T1 or T1/1),<br>⇒ 8.2                           |
| ⇒ 8.2     | Secondary winding of ignition<br>coil (T1) or ignition coil 1 (T1/1)<br>Engine 104: T1<br>Engine 119: T1/1                         | T1<br>or<br>T1/1<br>Cir. 1 ← @ ← Cir. 4             | Disconnect wire of circuit 4<br>from ignition coil<br>(T1 or T1/1).                               | 8 – 13 kΩ     | Ignition coil (T1 or T1/1),<br>Ignition control module (N1/3). |

| Test step                    | Scope of test  | Test connection   | Test condition  | Nominal value | Possible cause/remedy                                    |
|------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------|--|
| DTC                          |  |   |   |               |  |
| ⇒ 9.0<br>Engine 119<br>only! | Ignition coil 2 (T1/2)<br>(left cylinder bank)<br>Ignition voltage | Engine analyzer<br>→ <sup>-</sup> (+) <sup>+</sup> →<br>Secondary Pattern,<br>measurement range 10<br>kV, duration 100%,<br>voltage signal pick–up<br>connected to ignition<br>coil T1/2. | Engine: Start   | > 8 kV        | ⇒ 9.1  |
| ⇒ 9.1                        | Primary winding of ignition coil 2<br>(T1/2)                       | -   | Ignition: <b>OFF</b><br>Disconnect circuits 1 and 15<br>from the ignition coil. | 0.3 – 0.6 Ω   | Ignition coil (T1/2),<br>$\Rightarrow$ 9.2               |
|                              | Secondary winding of ignition coil 2 (T1/2)                        |   | Disconnect cable for circuit<br>4 at ignition coil.                             | 8 – 13 kΩ     | Ignition coil (T1/2),<br>Ignition control module (N1/3). |

| Test step | Scope of test   | Test connection  | Test condition  | Nominal value                         | Possible cause/remedy      |
|-----------|---|--|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| DTC       |   |  |   |                                       |                            |
| ⇒ 10.0    | High voltage distributor (S5/3)<br>or left high voltage<br>distributor (S5/5)<br>Ignition voltage<br>Engine 104: S5/3<br>Engine 119: S5/5 | Engine analyzer<br>                                    | Engine: <b>Start</b>                                  | 8 – 20 kV                             | ⇒ 10.1                     |
| ⇒ 10.1    | Distributor cap<br>(individual terminals)   |  | Unplug ignition cables<br>(Disconnect cables one at a | 700 – 1300 Ω<br>at each<br>connection | Distributor cap,<br>⇒ 10.2 |
| ⇒ 10.2    | Rotor   | Rotor<br>center <del>&lt;¯</del> ஹ⁺ <del>►</del> point | Distributor cap removed.                              | 700 – 1300 Ω                          | Rotor.                     |

| Test step                     | Scope of test   | Test connection                       | Test condition   | Nominal value                         | Possible cause/remedy      |
|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| DTC                           |   |                                       |  |                                       |                            |
| ⇒ 11.0<br>Engine 119<br>only! | <b>Right high voltage distributor</b><br>( <b>S5/6)</b><br>Ignition voltage | Engine analyzer<br>                   | Engine: <b>Start</b>   | 8 – 20 kV                             | ⇒ 11.1                     |
| ⇒ 11.1                        | Distributor cap<br>(individual terminals)                                   |                                       | Ignition: <b>OFF</b><br>Remove distributor cap.<br>Unplug ignition cables<br>(Disconnect cables one at a<br>time). | 700 – 1300 Ω<br>at each<br>connection | Distributor cap,<br>⇒ 11.2 |
| ⇒ 11.2                        | Rotor   | Rotor<br>center <del>&lt;</del> point | Distributor cap removed.   | 700 – 1300 Ω                          | Rotor.                     |
| ⇒ 12.0                        | Spark plugs   | Visual inspection.                    | Ignition: <b>OFF</b>   | Electrode gap<br>0.8 mm (0.032")      | Replace as required.       |